

Rip-Rap Sizing

FIRST CROSSING

100-YEAR FLOW 230 CFS

CULVERT AREA 50.75 SF

$V=Q/A$ 4.53 FPS

RIP RAP SIZING EQUATION

ISBASH EQUATION

$$D = (V^2) / (2G(C^2)(S-1))$$

D=MEDIAN DIAMETER OF SPHERICAL STONE OR ROCK

C=ISBASH CONSTANT, 0.86 FOR HIGHLY TURBULENT AND 1.2 FOR LOW TURBULENCE

G=ACCELERATION DUE TO GRAVITY, 32.17 FT/SEC²

S=SPECIFIC GRAVITY OF STONE OR RACK, TYPICALLY 2.65

V=WATER VELOCITY APPROACHING RIPRAP

C= 0.86

G= 32.17

S= 2.65

D= 0.26 FT

3.14 INCHES minimum size rip-rap diameter